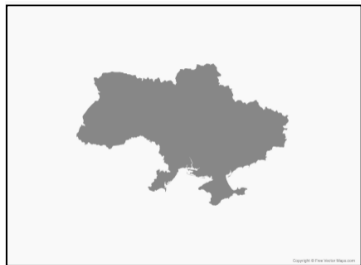


Region: Former Soviet States

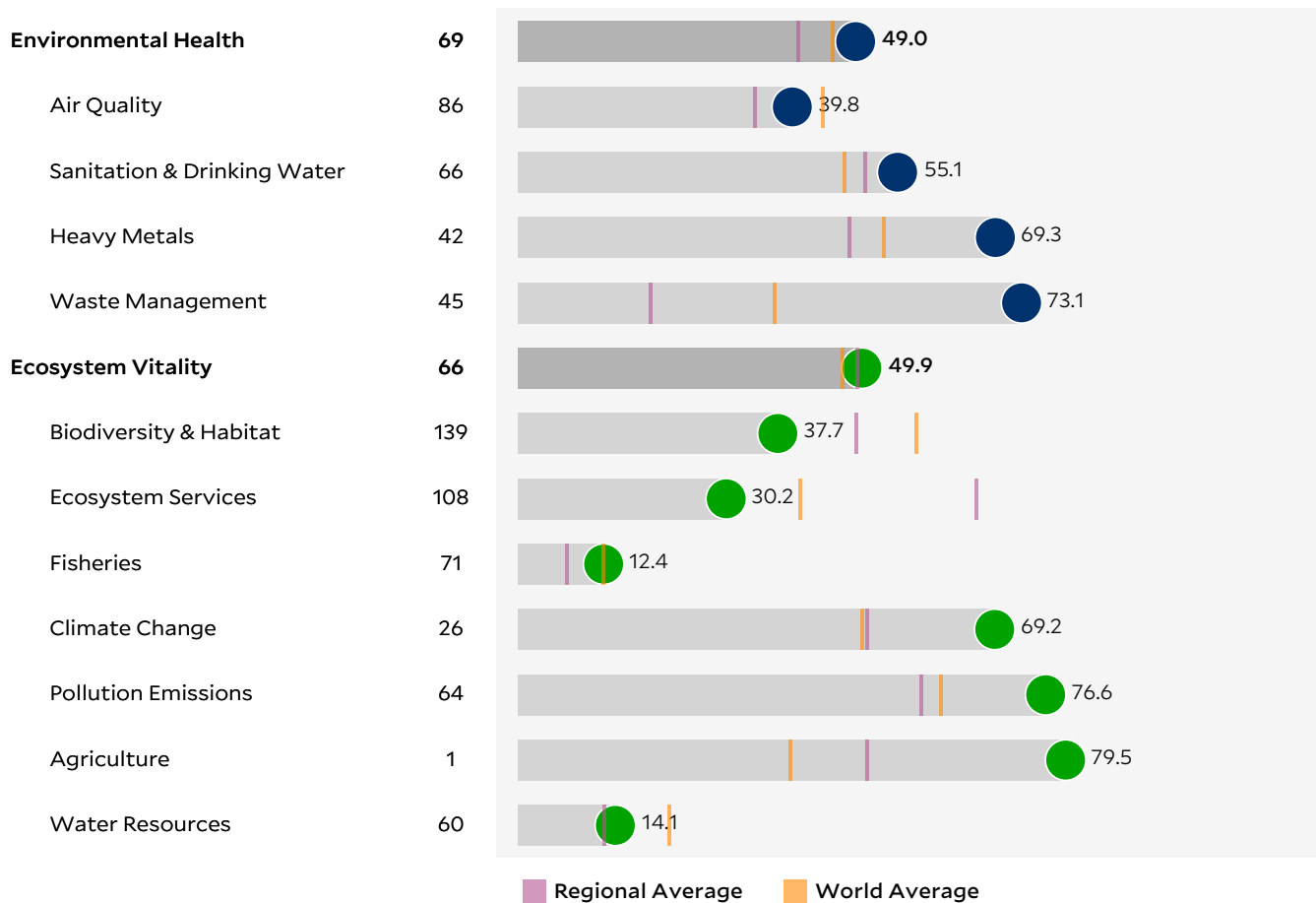


2020 EPI Country Rank (out of 180)	GDP [PPP 2011\$ billions]	346.9
60	GDP <i>per capita</i> [\$]	7,775
2020 EPI Score [0=worst, 100=best]	Population [millions]	44.6
49.5	Urbanization [%]	69.61

Country Scorecard

Issue Categories

Rank [/180]



Region: Former Soviet States

	Rank	EPI Score	10-Year Change	Regional Rank	Regional Average
Environmental Performance Index	60	49.5	+0.7	4	45.7
Environmental Health	69	49	+2.6	3	40.7
Air Quality	86	39.8	+5.4	5	34.3
Household solid fuels	71	51.1	+4.0	5	46.9
PM _{2.5} exposure	125	30.6	+6.2	5	24.8
Ozone exposure	59	50.6	+8.0	4	38.2
Sanitation & Drinking Water	66	55.1	-0.6	4	50.5
Unsafe sanitation	79	55.2	-0.2	2	49.0
Unsafe drinking water	58	55	-0.9	5	51.5
Heavy Metals / Lead exposure	42	69.3	+3.6	2	48.0
Waste Management / Controlled solid waste	45	73.1	-	2	19.1
Ecosystem Vitality	66	49.9	-0.5	5	49.0
Biodiversity & Habitat	139	37.7	+0.1	10	48.9
Terrestrial biomes (nat'l)	150	23.8	+0.2	7	41.5
Terrestrial biomes (global)	151	26	+0.1	8	46.2
Marine protected areas	46	26.1	-	1	14.7
Protected Areas Representativeness Index	123	17.5	+4.1	7	16.5
Species Habitat Index	90	84.2	-2.6	10	90.4
Species Protection Index	82	80.4	-	3	68.9
Biodiversity Habitat Index	156	43	-0.9	11	56.0
Ecosystem Services	108	30.2	-1.3	10	66.4
Tree cover loss	109	25.2	-5.0	11	66.1
Grassland loss	64	62.7	+20.5	4	59.0
Wetland loss	37	86.9	+42.6	6	77.3
Fisheries	71	12.4	-	1	7.0
Fish Stock Status	45	11.8	-1.2	1	7.8
Marine Trophic Index	39	20.1	-	1	10.7
Fish caught by trawling	49	4.1	+1.6	1	3.2
Climate Change	26	69.2	-1.7	1	50.5
CO ₂ growth rate	27	61.9	+3.4	2	44.6
CH ₄ growth rate	48	87.4	-12.6	1	49.9
F-gas growth rate	97	87.9	+0.4	8	88.5
N ₂ O growth rate	65	66.2	-2.0	1	33.9
Black Carbon growth rate	43	80.9	-19.1	3	46.9
CO ₂ from land cover	70	57	-	10	83.3
Greenhouse gas intensity growth rate	33	68.2	-21.3	3	49.2
Greenhouse gas emissions <i>per capita</i>	104	42.5	+15.7	7	41.5
Pollution Emissions	64	76.6	-13.9	4	58.4
SO ₂ growth rate	94	64.9	-35.1	6	60.8
NO _x growth rate	39	88.4	+7.4	3	55.9
Agriculture / Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	1	79.5	+18.3	1	50.5
Water Resources / Wastewater treatment	60	14.1	-	4	12.4

Note: three largest increases in green and three largest decreases in red. "-" indicates no change.

Country Profile

UKRAINE

Peer Comparisons: EPI Scores for this country and peers based on similar characteristics

EPI Performance	
Russia	50.5
Venezuela	50.3
Ukraine	49.5
Uruguay	49.1
Albania	49.0
Antigua and Barbuda	48.5
Cuba	48.4
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	48.4
Jamaica	48.2
Iran	48.0

GDP per capita	
Jordan	53.4
Ukraine	49.5
Jamaica	48.2
Uzbekistan	44.3
El Salvador	43.1
Morocco	42.3
Belize	41.9
Philippines	38.4
Guyana	35.9
Guatemala	31.8

Issue Performance	
Hungary	63.7
Serbia	55.2
Belarus	53.0
Argentina	52.2
Ukraine	49.5
Uruguay	49.1
Malaysia	47.9
Paraguay	46.4
South Africa	43.1
Turkey	42.6

Regulatory Quality	
Argentina	52.2
Ukraine	49.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	45.4
Morocco	42.3
Uganda	35.6
Kenya	34.7
Fiji	34.4
Cabo Verde	32.8
Guatemala	31.8
Côte d'Ivoire	25.8

Voice & Accountability	
North Macedonia	55.4
Serbia	55.2
Mexico	52.6
Ecuador	51.0
Ukraine	49.5
Bolivia	44.3
Sri Lanka	39.0
Burkina Faso	38.3
Malawi	38.3
Liberia	22.6

Political Stability	
Ukraine	49.5
Lebanon	45.4
Dem. Rep. Congo	36.4
Sudan	34.8
Cameroon	33.6
Pakistan	33.1
Nigeria	31.0
Mali	29.4
Burundi	27.0
Chad	26.7

Former Soviet States	
Belarus	53.0
Armenia	52.3
Russia	50.5
Ukraine	49.5
Azerbaijan	46.5
Kazakhstan	44.7
Moldova	44.4
Uzbekistan	44.3
Turkmenistan	43.9
Georgia	41.3

Percent Urbanized	
Italy	71.0
Estonia	65.3
Latvia	61.6
Ukraine	49.5
Panama	47.3
Tunisia	46.7
Bolivia	44.3
Botswana	40.4
Iraq	39.5
Mongolia	32.2

Ease of Doing Business Index	
Luxembourg	82.3
Brunei Darussalam	54.8
Colombia	52.9
Costa Rica	52.5
Ukraine	49.5
Jamaica	48.2
Peru	44.0
Oman	38.5
Indonesia	37.8
Viet Nam	33.4

Note: 'Issue Performance' based on *k*-nearest neighbors analysis of EPI issue categories.

Sources: GDP *per capita*, Worldwide Governance Indicators, and Ease of Doing Business Index from World Bank DataBank. Urbanization rate from UN, Dept. of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division.