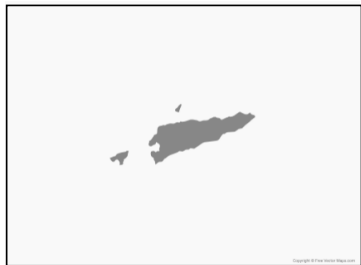


Country Profile TIMOR-LESTE

Region: Asia-Pacific

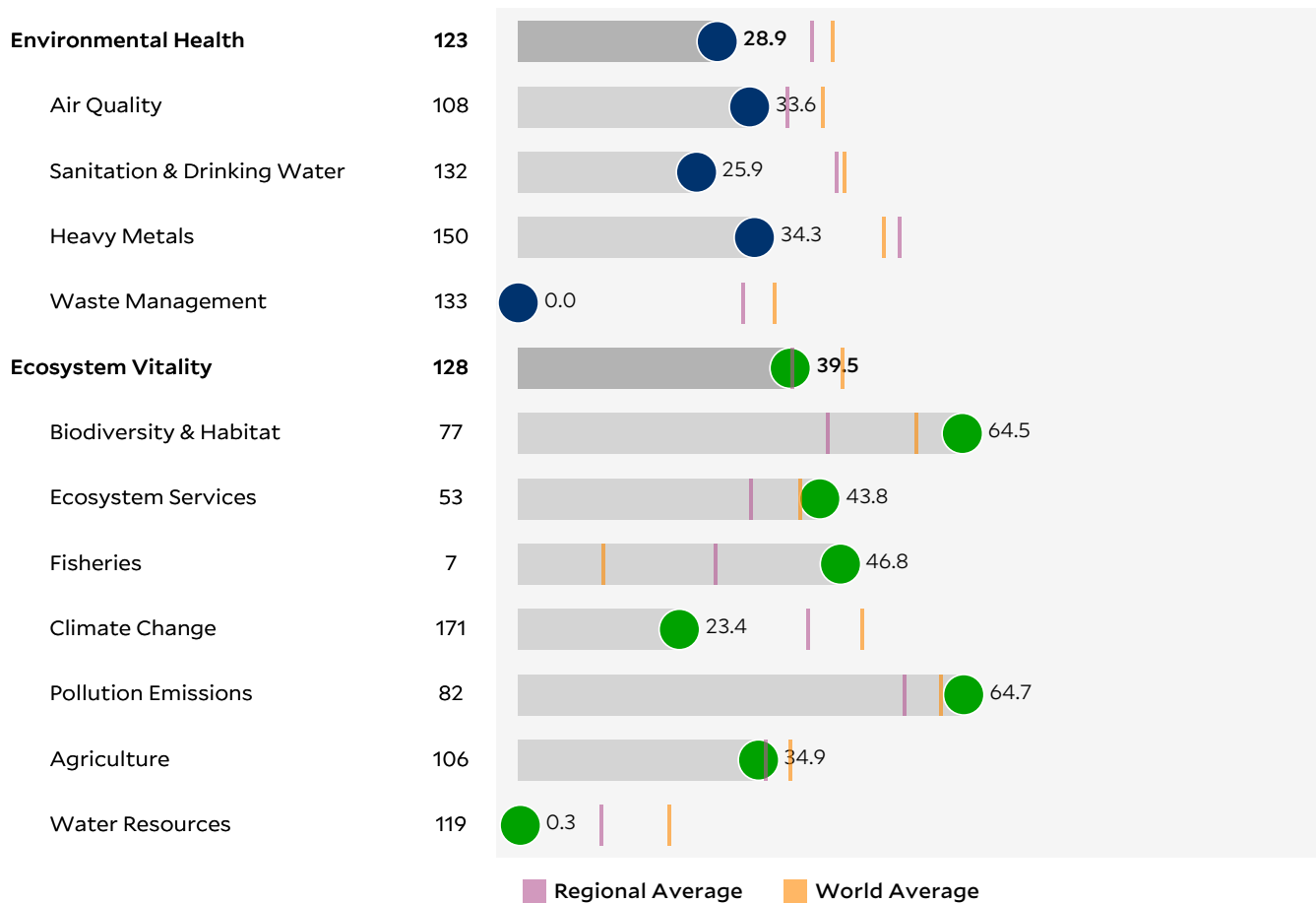


2020 EPI Country Rank (out of 180)	GDP [PPP 2011\$ billions]	8.6
129	GDP <i>per capita</i> [\$]	6,796
2020 EPI Score [0=worst, 100=best]	Population [millions]	1.3
35.3	Urbanization [%]	31.32

Country Scorecard

Issue Categories

Rank [/180]



Region: Asia-Pacific

	Rank	EPI Score	10-Year Change	Regional Rank	Regional Average
Environmental Performance Index	129	35.3	-3.0	14	40.8
Environmental Health	123	28.9	-0.3	18	42.4
Air Quality	108	33.6	-3.5	10	39.0
Household solid fuels	147	11.5	+1.2	19	33.1
PM _{2.5} exposure	55	49	-6.3	7	42.0
Ozone exposure	98	40.5	-12.2	16	53.2
Sanitation & Drinking Water	132	25.9	+3.7	21	46.2
Unsafe sanitation	133	25.6	+3.9	21	51.1
Unsafe drinking water	129	26.1	+3.6	19	42.9
Heavy Metals / Lead exposure	150	34.3	-1.1	23	55.4
Waste Management / Controlled solid waste	133	0	-	18	32.7
Ecosystem Vitality	128	39.5	-4.8	13	39.7
Biodiversity & Habitat	77	64.5	+8.7	6	44.9
Terrestrial biomes (nat'l)	60	94.6	+19.0	7	58.3
Terrestrial biomes (global)	64	94.6	+19.0	8	56.9
Marine protected areas	117	0	-	21	12.5
Protected Areas Representativeness Index	109	23.8	+10.6	5	15.7
Species Habitat Index	2	99.4	-0.5	1	62.6
Species Protection Index	30	95.4	+0.6	2	62.5
Biodiversity Habitat Index	124	47.6	-0.3	24	58.2
Ecosystem Services	53	43.8	+2.6	4	33.8
Tree cover loss	49	40.7	+2.8	5	32.6
Grassland loss	1	100	-	1	51.2
Wetland loss	0	0	-	20	45.1
Fisheries	7	46.8	+0.6	6	28.6
Fish Stock Status	20	18.6	+1.7	6	13.0
Marine Trophic Index	19	29.3	-	6	32.4
Fish caught by trawling	1	100	-	1	37.8
Climate Change	171	23.4	-27.2	23	42.1
CO ₂ growth rate	155	16.9	-41.0	22	30.6
CH ₄ growth rate	171	23.2	+23.2	24	59.7
F-gas growth rate	0	0	-	21	90.5
N ₂ O growth rate	138	37	-10.4	20	58.7
Black Carbon growth rate	63	66.4	+6.1	8	56.2
CO ₂ from land cover	65	58.3	-	4	38.5
Greenhouse gas intensity growth rate	175	0	-100.0	24	43.1
Greenhouse gas emissions <i>per capita</i>	63	67.2	-5.0	12	52.6
Pollution Emissions	82	64.7	+64.7	8	56.1
SO ₂ growth rate	63	88.3	+88.3	9	69.2
NO _x growth rate	121	41.1	+41.1	12	43.1
Agriculture / Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	106	34.9	+7.3	12	35.9
Water Resources / Wastewater treatment	119	0.3	-	12	11.9

Note: three largest increases in green and three largest decreases in red. "-" indicates no change.

Country Profile

TIMOR-LESTE

Peer Comparisons: EPI Scores for this country and peers based on similar characteristics

EPI Performance	
Guyana	35.9
Maldives	35.6
Uganda	35.6
Timor-Leste	35.3
Laos	34.8
Sudan	34.8
Kenya	34.7
Zambia	34.7
Ethiopia	34.4
Fiji	34.4

GDP per capita	
Moldova	44.4
Bolivia	44.3
Uzbekistan	44.3
El Salvador	43.1
Timor-Leste	35.3
Laos	34.8
Viet Nam	33.4
Cabo Verde	32.8
Guatemala	31.8
India	27.6

Issue Performance	
Dominican Republic	46.3
Tonga	45.1
Oman	38.5
Kiribati	37.7
Samoa	37.3
Timor-Leste	35.3
Mozambique	33.9
Comoros	32.1
Vanuatu	28.9
Sierra Leone	25.7

Regulatory Quality	
Kiribati	37.7
Timor-Leste	35.3
Laos	34.8
Cameroon	33.6
Nepal	32.7
Bangladesh	29.0
Mauritania	27.7
Madagascar	26.5
Guinea	26.4
Myanmar	25.1

Voice & Accountability	
Hungary	63.7
Bulgaria	57.0
Brazil	51.2
Suriname	45.2
Georgia	41.3
Guyana	35.9
Timor-Leste	35.3
Mongolia	32.2
Benin	30.0
India	27.6

Political Stability	
Spain	74.3
Italy	71.0
Belarus	53.0
Albania	49.0
Malaysia	47.9
Trinidad and Tobago	47.5
Panama	47.3
Timor-Leste	35.3
Viet Nam	33.4
Solomon Islands	26.7

Asia-Pacific	
Indonesia	37.8
Kiribati	37.7
China	37.3
Samoa	37.3
Timor-Leste	35.3
Laos	34.8
Fiji	34.4
Cambodia	33.6
Viet Nam	33.4
Micronesia	33.0

Small Island Developing States	
Kiribati	37.7
São Tomé and Príncipe	37.6
Samoa	37.3
Guyana	35.9
Maldives	35.6
Timor-Leste	35.3
Fiji	34.4
Micronesia	33.0
Cabo Verde	32.8
Papua New Guinea	32.4

Ease of Doing Business Index	
Equatorial Guinea	38.1
Timor-Leste	35.3
Republic of Congo	30.8
Angola	29.7
Guinea-Bissau	29.1
Bangladesh	29.0
Haiti	27.0
Chad	26.7
Myanmar	25.1
Liberia	22.6

Note: 'Issue Performance' based on *k*-nearest neighbors analysis of EPI issue categories.

Sources: GDP *per capita*, Worldwide Governance Indicators, and Ease of Doing Business Index from World Bank DataBank. Urbanization rate from UN, Dept. of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division.