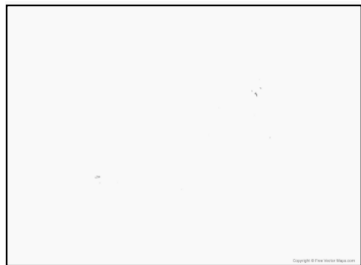


Country Profile SEYCHELLES

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

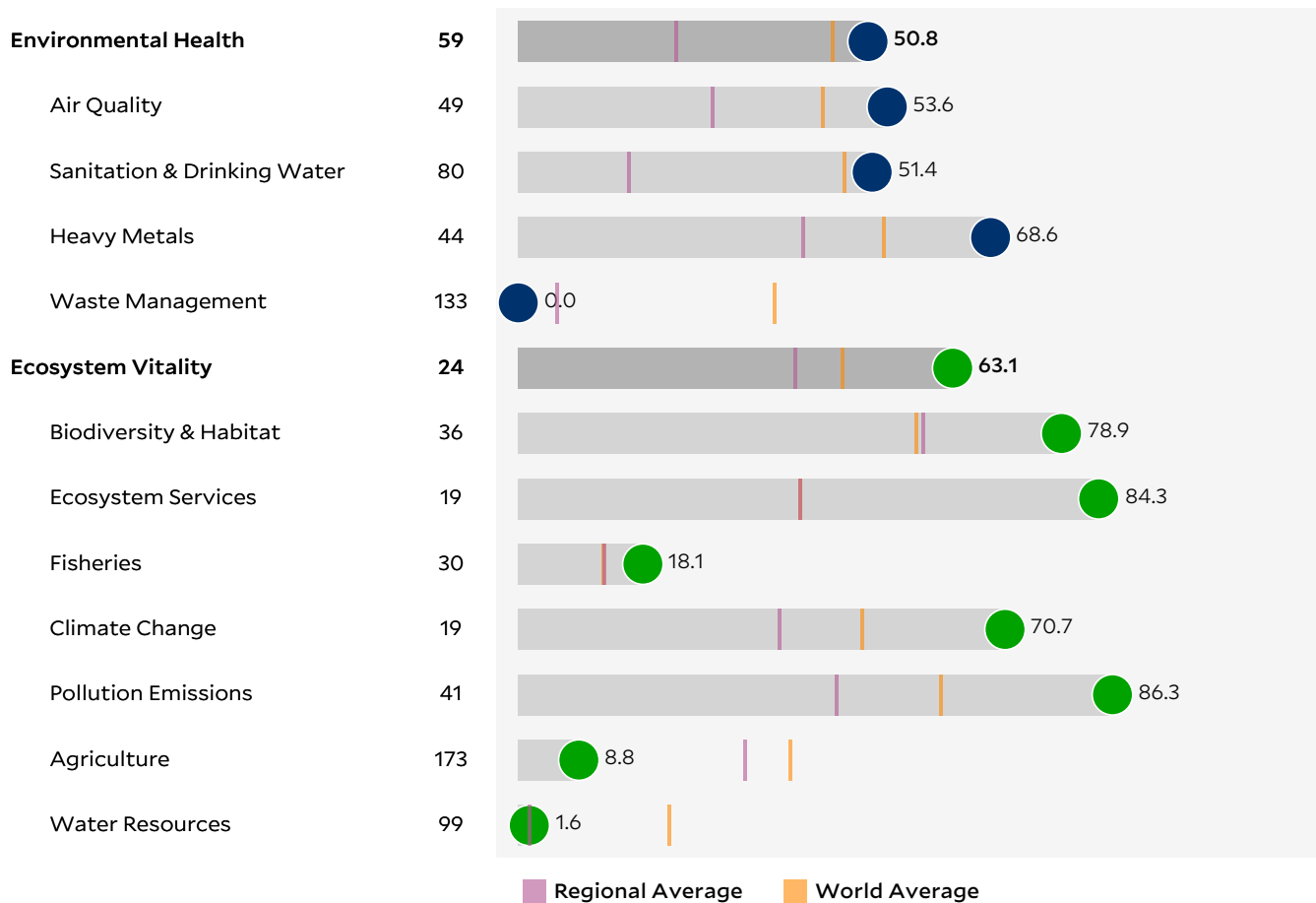


2020 EPI Country Rank (out of 180)	GDP [PPP 2011\$ billions]	2.6
38	GDP <i>per capita</i> [\$]	27,114
2020 EPI Score [0=worst, 100=best]	Population [millions]	0.1
58.2	Urbanization [%]	57.55

Country Scorecard

Issue Categories

Rank [/180]



Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

	Rank	EPI Score	10-Year Change	Regional Rank	Regional Average
Environmental Performance Index	38	58.2	+14.8	1	33.2
Environmental Health	59	50.8	+2.1	2	22.7
Air Quality	49	53.6	+1.3	1	28.0
Household solid fuels	49	72.3	+7.7	1	16.1
PM _{2.5} exposure	94	39.2	-0.4	17	35.9
Ozone exposure	34	62.4	-30.2	2	36.4
Sanitation & Drinking Water	80	51.4	+2.8	2	15.9
Unsafe sanitation	67	60.1	+5.1	2	16.7
Unsafe drinking water	88	45.7	+1.3	2	15.4
Heavy Metals / Lead exposure	44	68.6	+5.4	1	41.4
Waste Management / Controlled solid waste	133	0	-	21	5.7
Ecosystem Vitality	24	63.1	+23.3	1	40.2
Biodiversity & Habitat	36	78.9	+15.1	8	58.6
Terrestrial biomes (nat'l)	1	100	+33.3	1	69.0
Terrestrial biomes (global)	1	100	+26.2	1	71.3
Marine protected areas	1	100	-	1	14.5
Protected Areas Representativeness Index	158	7.5	+2.1	44	30.4
Species Habitat Index	0	0	-	46	84.3
Species Protection Index	0	0	-	46	75.7
Biodiversity Habitat Index	180	23.6	-	46	55.6
Ecosystem Services	19	84.3	-15.7	7	40.8
Tree cover loss	16	83.5	-16.5	6	36.7
Grassland loss	1	100	-	1	55.2
Wetland loss	0	0	-	46	63.0
Fisheries	30	18.1	-4.4	4	12.3
Fish Stock Status	61	8.9	-8.8	18	13.7
Marine Trophic Index	22	27.2	-	2	13.3
Fish caught by trawling	0	0	-	37	5.9
Climate Change	19	70.7	+42.6	1	37.8
CO ₂ growth rate	3	83.7	+52.3	1	24.8
CH ₄ growth rate	172	19.6	+19.6	43	54.5
F-gas growth rate	0	0	-	39	89.8
N ₂ O growth rate	118	46.4	-15.7	24	53.0
Black Carbon growth rate	30	93.3	+93.3	2	42.4
CO ₂ from land cover	0	0	-	46	37.3
Greenhouse gas intensity growth rate	8	95.8	+26.2	6	54.2
Greenhouse gas emissions <i>per capita</i>	101	43.5	+13.6	42	75.6
Pollution Emissions	41	86.3	+86.3	2	46.1
SO ₂ growth rate	51	96.1	+96.1	1	50.2
NO _x growth rate	56	76.5	+76.5	3	42.0
Agriculture / Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	173	8.8	+2.2	45	32.9
Water Resources / Wastewater treatment	99	1.6	-	7	1.5

Note: three largest increases in green and three largest decreases in red. "-" indicates no change.

Country Profile

SEYCHELLES

Peer Comparisons: EPI Scores for this country and peers based on similar characteristics

EPI Performance	
Latvia	61.6
Poland	60.9
Seychelles	58.2
Singapore	58.1
Taiwan	57.2
Bulgaria	57.0
United Arab Emirates	55.6
North Macedonia	55.4
Chile	55.3
Serbia	55.2

GDP per capita	
Hungary	63.7
Latvia	61.6
Poland	60.9
Seychelles	58.2
Russia	50.5
Iran	48.0
Malaysia	47.9
Trinidad and Tobago	47.5
Bahamas	43.5
Turkey	42.6

Issue Performance	
Seychelles	58.2
Taiwan	57.2
Jordan	53.4
Venezuela	50.3
Albania	49.0
Jamaica	48.2
Trinidad and Tobago	47.5
Montenegro	46.3
Gabon	45.8
Namibia	40.2

Regulatory Quality	
Seychelles	58.2
Paraguay	46.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	45.4
Sri Lanka	39.0
China	37.3
Samoa	37.3
Guatemala	31.8
Senegal	30.7
India	27.6
Côte d'Ivoire	25.8

Voice & Accountability	
Seychelles	58.2
Colombia	52.9
Albania	49.0
Tunisia	46.7
Peru	44.0
Georgia	41.3
Indonesia	37.8
Guyana	35.9
Fiji	34.4
Senegal	30.7

Political Stability	
Slovakia	68.3
Seychelles	58.2
United Arab Emirates	55.6
Antigua and Barbuda	48.5
Cuba	48.4
Namibia	40.2
Oman	38.5
Qatar	37.1
Fiji	34.4
Cabo Verde	32.8

Sub-Saharan Africa	
Seychelles	58.2
Gabon	45.8
Mauritius	45.1
South Africa	43.1
Botswana	40.4
Namibia	40.2
Burkina Faso	38.3
Malawi	38.3
Equatorial Guinea	38.1
São Tomé and Príncipe	37.6

Small Island Developing States	
Seychelles	58.2
Singapore	58.1
Bahrain	51.0
Antigua and Barbuda	48.5
Cuba	48.4
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	48.4
Jamaica	48.2
Trinidad and Tobago	47.5
Dominican Republic	46.3
Barbados	45.6

Ease of Doing Business Index	
Seychelles	58.2
Jordan	53.4
Uruguay	49.1
Trinidad and Tobago	47.5
Tonga	45.1
Namibia	40.2
Sri Lanka	39.0
Philippines	38.4
Samoa	37.3
Fiji	34.4

Note: 'Issue Performance' based on *k*-nearest neighbors analysis of EPI issue categories.

Sources: GDP *per capita*, Worldwide Governance Indicators, and Ease of Doing Business Index from World Bank DataBank. Urbanization rate from UN, Dept. of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division.