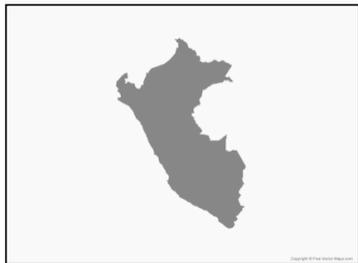


Region: **Latin America & Caribbean**



2020 EPI Country Rank (out of 180)

90

2020 EPI Score [0=worst, 100=best]

44.0

GDP [PPP 2011\$ billions]

409.3

GDP *per capita* [\$]

12,793

Population [millions]

32.0

Urbanization [%]

78.30

Country Scorecard

Issue Categories

Rank [/180]

Environmental Health

84

Air Quality

68

Sanitation & Drinking Water

103

Heavy Metals

47

Waste Management

90

Ecosystem Vitality

103

Biodiversity & Habitat

97

Ecosystem Services

78

Fisheries

23

Climate Change

115

Pollution Emissions

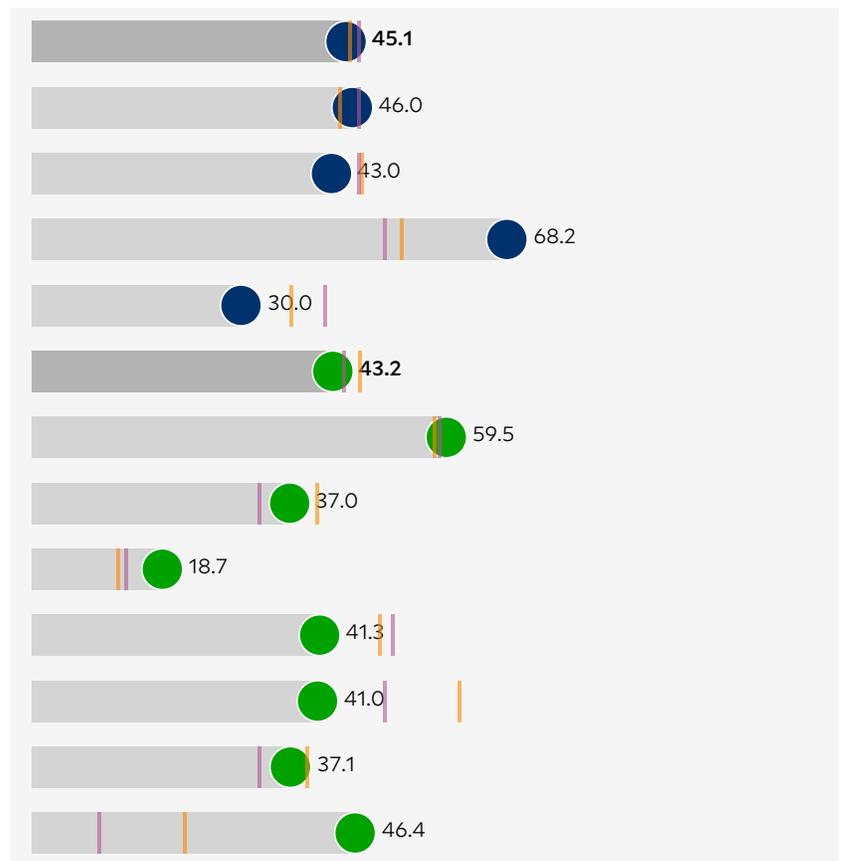
135

Agriculture

97

Water Resources

41



Regional Average World Average

Region: Latin America & Caribbean

	Rank	EPI Score	10-Year Change	Regional Rank	Regional Average
Environmental Performance Index	90	44	-0.8	22	45.6
Environmental Health	84	45.1	+3.6	21	46.8
Air Quality	68	46	+5.2	17	46.9
Household solid fuels	88	40.4	+10.3	20	48.0
PM _{2.5} exposure	59	47.6	+3.3	10	44.3
Ozone exposure	20	72.9	-14.9	10	65.7
Sanitation & Drinking Water	103	43	+1.7	22	47.0
Unsafe sanitation	107	43.7	+2.2	26	52.0
Unsafe drinking water	98	42.6	+1.4	19	43.6
Heavy Metals / Lead exposure	47	68.2	+6.5	5	50.8
Waste Management / Controlled solid waste	90	30	-	22	42.2
Ecosystem Vitality	103	43.2	-3.9	19	44.7
Biodiversity & Habitat	97	59.5	+3.0	18	58.4
Terrestrial biomes (nat'l)	78	85.6	+2.1	13	73.3
Terrestrial biomes (global)	87	81.7	+4.2	15	71.4
Marine protected areas	85	1.6	-	21	31.7
Protected Areas Representativeness Index	18	56.7	+28.0	11	52.4
Species Habitat Index	120	74.7	-18.9	10	62.6
Species Protection Index	106	67.9	+9.7	14	67.3
Biodiversity Habitat Index	63	58.1	-1.0	10	52.6
Ecosystem Services	78	37	-6.4	10	32.6
Tree cover loss	69	35.6	-8.0	10	30.3
Grassland loss	86	55.5	-1.8	17	59.4
Wetland loss	110	43	+17.7	19	49.6
Fisheries	23	18.7	-2.9	4	13.4
Fish Stock Status	10	25.1	-1.8	2	9.2
Marine Trophic Index	105	8.1	-	26	15.5
Fish caught by trawling	14	23.6	-7.6	2	15.1
Climate Change	115	41.3	-5.6	24	51.7
CO ₂ growth rate	129	27.9	-6.6	30	44.8
CH ₄ growth rate	104	58.1	-0.5	21	65.2
F-gas growth rate	63	89.7	+18.5	10	90.2
N ₂ O growth rate	87	60.3	+10.5	17	58.1
Black Carbon growth rate	155	16.6	-83.4	25	45.5
CO ₂ from land cover	123	36	-	29	61.3
Greenhouse gas intensity growth rate	118	41.4	+3.2	19	39.1
Greenhouse gas emissions <i>per capita</i>	81	59.4	-7.4	12	50.8
Pollution Emissions	135	41	-27.1	19	50.5
SO ₂ growth rate	84	69.1	+4.2	10	55.7
NO _x growth rate	165	12.9	-58.4	29	45.3
Agriculture / Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	97	37.1	-2.9	10	32.7
Water Resources / Wastewater treatment	41	46.4	-	3	9.7

Note: three largest increases in green and three largest decreases in red. "--" indicates no change.

Country Profile

PERU

Peer Comparisons: EPI Scores for this country and peers based on similar characteristics

EPI Performance	
Kazakhstan	44.7
Dominica	44.6
Moldova	44.4
Bolivia	44.3
Uzbekistan	44.3
Saudi Arabia	44.0
Peru	44.0
Turkmenistan	43.9
Bahamas	43.5
Egypt	43.3

GDP per capita	
North Macedonia	55.4
Colombia	52.9
Albania	49.0
Paraguay	46.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	45.4
Peru	44.0
Saint Lucia	43.1
South Africa	43.1
Maldives	35.6
Mongolia	32.2

Issue Performance	
Chile	55.3
Kuwait	53.6
Ecuador	51.0
Panama	47.3
Thailand	45.4
Peru	44.0
Sri Lanka	39.0
Philippines	38.4
Kenya	34.7
Rwanda	33.8

Regulatory Quality	
Croatia	63.1
Bulgaria	57.0
North Macedonia	55.4
Costa Rica	52.5
Bahrain	51.0
Uruguay	49.1
Barbados	45.6
Peru	44.0
Botswana	40.4
Qatar	37.1

Voice & Accountability	
Seychelles	58.2
Albania	49.0
Tunisia	46.7
Peru	44.0
Georgia	41.3
Guyana	35.9
Fiji	34.4
Mongolia	32.2
Senegal	30.7
Benin	30.0

Political Stability	
Gabon	45.8
Bolivia	44.3
Uzbekistan	44.3
Peru	44.0
South Africa	43.1
China	37.3
Eswatini	33.8
Comoros	32.1
Angola	29.7
Lesotho	28.0

Latin America & Caribbean	
Barbados	45.6
Suriname	45.2
Dominica	44.6
Bolivia	44.3
Peru	44.0
Bahamas	43.5
Grenada	43.1
Saint Lucia	43.1
El Salvador	43.1
Belize	41.9

Emerging Markets	
Russia	50.5
Malaysia	47.9
Thailand	45.4
Saudi Arabia	44.0
Peru	44.0
Egypt	43.3
South Africa	43.1
Turkey	42.6
Philippines	38.4
Indonesia	37.8

Ease of Doing Business Index	
Costa Rica	52.5
Ukraine	49.5
Jamaica	48.2
Uzbekistan	44.3
Peru	44.0
Oman	38.5
Indonesia	37.8
Viet Nam	33.4
Mongolia	32.2
India	27.6

Note: 'Issue Performance' based on *k*-nearest neighbors analysis of EPI issue categories.

Sources: GDP *per capita*, Worldwide Governance Indicators, and Ease of Doing Business Index from World Bank DataBank. Urbanization rate from UN, Dept. of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division.