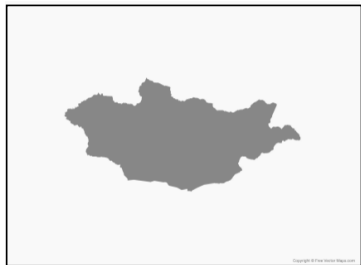


Country Profile

MONGOLIA

Region: Asia-Pacific



2020 EPI Country Rank (out of 180)

147

2020 EPI Score [0=worst, 100=best]

32.2

GDP [PPP 2011\$ billions]

38.8

GDP *per capita* [\$]

12,245

Population [millions]

3.2

Urbanization [%]

68.66

Country Scorecard

Issue Categories

Rank [/180]

Environmental Health

128

Air Quality

173

Sanitation & Drinking Water

102

Heavy Metals

151

Waste Management

133

Ecosystem Vitality

147

Biodiversity & Habitat

51

Ecosystem Services

59

Fisheries

0

Climate Change

178

Pollution Emissions

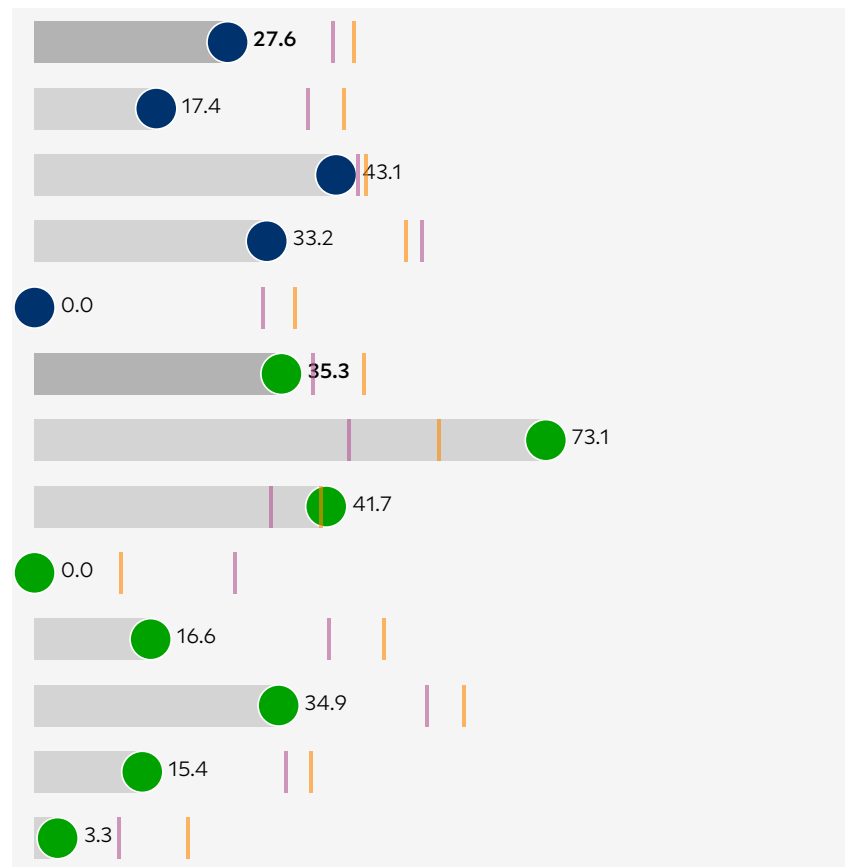
151

Agriculture

166

Water Resources

88



■ Regional Average ■ World Average

Region: Asia-Pacific

	Rank	EPI Score	10-Year Change	Regional Rank	Regional Average
Environmental Performance Index	147	32.2	-7.6	21	40.8
Environmental Health	128	27.6	+3.0	20	42.4
Air Quality	173	17.4	+2.9	25	39.0
Household solid fuels	117	22.8	+8.0	12	33.1
PM _{2.5} exposure	173	11.2	-1.6	25	42.0
Ozone exposure	90	42.1	+10.9	14	53.2
Sanitation & Drinking Water	102	43.1	+3.0	12	46.2
Unsafe sanitation	111	42.3	+3.2	13	51.1
Unsafe drinking water	94	43.7	+3.0	9	42.9
Heavy Metals / Lead exposure	151	33.2	+7.6	24	55.4
Waste Management / Controlled solid waste	133	0	-	18	32.7
Ecosystem Vitality	147	35.3	-14.7	15	39.7
Biodiversity & Habitat	51	73.1	+5.2	3	44.9
Terrestrial biomes (nat'l)	92	77.1	+7.8	11	58.3
Terrestrial biomes (global)	98	73.9	+13.1	12	56.9
Marine protected areas	0	0	-	25	12.5
Protected Areas Representativeness Index	110	23.5	+3.8	6	15.7
Species Habitat Index	32	93.9	-4.5	4	62.6
Species Protection Index	26	97.9	+0.1	1	62.5
Biodiversity Habitat Index	33	67.2	-	5	58.2
Ecosystem Services	59	41.7	+15.6	5	33.8
Tree cover loss	57	38.6	+17.0	6	32.6
Grassland loss	35	71.4	+22.7	4	51.2
Wetland loss	45	68	-17.5	2	45.1
Fisheries	0	0	-	25	28.6
Fish Stock Status	0	0	-	23	13.0
Marine Trophic Index	0	0	-	23	32.4
Fish caught by trawling	0	0	-	24	37.8
Climate Change	178	16.6	-32.6	25	42.1
CO ₂ growth rate	167	7.7	-25.6	24	30.6
CH ₄ growth rate	177	0	-95.0	25	59.7
F-gas growth rate	115	69.4	+15.7	12	90.5
N ₂ O growth rate	169	14	-65.2	25	58.7
Black Carbon growth rate	160	12	-29.8	24	56.2
CO ₂ from land cover	1	100	-	1	38.5
Greenhouse gas intensity growth rate	140	33.3	-13.1	17	43.1
Greenhouse gas emissions <i>per capita</i>	171	1.1	-16.0	24	52.6
Pollution Emissions	151	34.9	-37.9	23	56.1
SO ₂ growth rate	163	25.5	-50.8	23	69.2
NO _x growth rate	109	44.4	-25.0	10	43.1
Agriculture / Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	166	15.4	-23.4	21	35.9
Water Resources / Wastewater treatment	88	3.3	-	9	11.9

Note: three largest increases in green and three largest decreases in red. "-" indicates no change.

Country Profile

MONGOLIA

Peer Comparisons: EPI Scores for this country and peers based on similar characteristics

EPI Performance	
Pakistan	33.1
Micronesia	33.0
Cabo Verde	32.8
Nepal	32.7
Papua New Guinea	32.4
Mongolia	32.2
Comoros	32.1
Guatemala	31.8
Tanzania	31.1
Nigeria	31.0

GDP per capita	
Albania	49.0
Paraguay	46.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	45.4
Lebanon	45.4
Peru	44.0
Saint Lucia	43.1
South Africa	43.1
Sri Lanka	39.0
Indonesia	37.8
Mongolia	32.2

Issue Performance	
Zimbabwe	37.0
Dem. Rep. Congo	36.4
Uganda	35.6
Zambia	34.7
Mongolia	32.2
Tanzania	31.1
Senegal	30.7
Benin	30.0
Guinea	26.4
Côte d'Ivoire	25.8

Regulatory Quality	
Serbia	55.2
Kuwait	53.6
Trinidad and Tobago	47.5
Moldova	44.4
Saudi Arabia	44.0
El Salvador	43.1
Turkey	42.6
Namibia	40.2
Indonesia	37.8
Mongolia	32.2

Voice & Accountability	
Seychelles	58.2
Tunisia	46.7
Suriname	45.2
Peru	44.0
Georgia	41.3
Guyana	35.9
Fiji	34.4
Mongolia	32.2
Senegal	30.7
Benin	30.0

Political Stability	
Slovakia	68.3
Hungary	63.7
Croatia	63.1
Lithuania	62.9
United Arab Emirates	55.6
Antigua and Barbuda	48.5
Fiji	34.4
Cabo Verde	32.8
Mongolia	32.2
Vanuatu	28.9

Asia-Pacific	
Timor-Leste	35.3
Laos	34.8
Fiji	34.4
Cambodia	33.6
Viet Nam	33.4
Micronesia	33.0
Papua New Guinea	32.4
Mongolia	32.2
Marshall Islands	30.8
Vanuatu	28.9

Landlocked Developing Countries	
Uganda	35.6
Laos	34.8
Zambia	34.7
Ethiopia	34.4
Rwanda	33.8
Eswatini	33.8
Nepal	32.7
Mongolia	32.2
Niger	30.8
Mali	29.4

Ease of Doing Business Index	
Greece	69.1
Albania	49.0
Jamaica	48.2
Panama	47.3
Tunisia	46.7
Uzbekistan	44.3
Peru	44.0
Indonesia	37.8
Mongolia	32.2
India	27.6

Note: 'Issue Performance' based on *k*-nearest neighbors analysis of EPI issue categories.

Sources: GDP *per capita*, Worldwide Governance Indicators, and Ease of Doing Business Index from World Bank DataBank. Urbanization rate from UN, Dept. of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division.