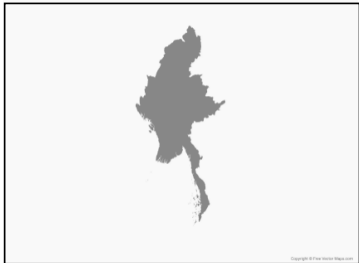


Country Profile MYANMAR

Region: Asia-Pacific

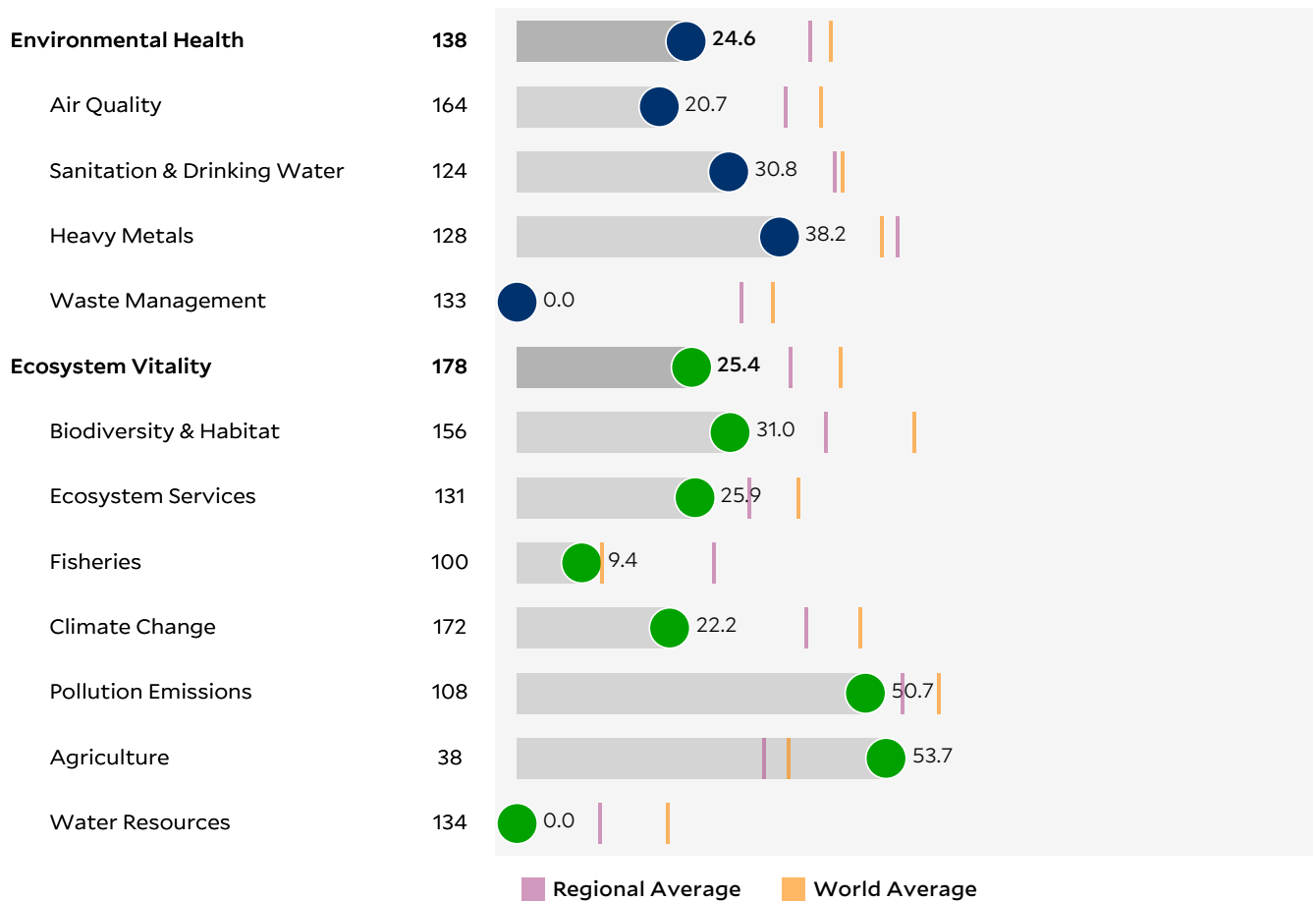


2020 EPI Country Rank (out of 180)	GDP [PPP 2011\$ billions]	318.1
179	GDP <i>per capita</i> [\$]	5,922
2020 EPI Score [0=worst, 100=best]	Population [millions]	53.7
25.1	Urbanization [%]	31.14

Country Scorecard

Issue Categories

Rank [/180]



Region: Asia-Pacific

	Rank	EPI Score	10-Year Change	Regional Rank	Regional Average
Environmental Performance Index	179	25.1	-1.2	25	40.8
Environmental Health	138	24.6	+5.9	23	42.4
Air Quality	164	20.7	+3.8	24	39.0
Household solid fuels	143	12.3	+4.5	18	33.1
PM _{2.5} exposure	137	27	+3.7	23	42.0
Ozone exposure	173	18.3	-0.3	25	53.2
Sanitation & Drinking Water	124	30.8	+9.0	18	46.2
Unsafe sanitation	123	32.3	+10.0	19	51.1
Unsafe drinking water	123	29.9	+8.5	18	42.9
Heavy Metals / Lead exposure	128	38.2	+6.7	17	55.4
Waste Management / Controlled solid waste	133	0	-	18	32.7
Ecosystem Vitality	178	25.4	-6.0	25	39.7
Biodiversity & Habitat	156	31	+2.3	16	44.9
Terrestrial biomes (nat'l)	142	31.4	+11.1	17	58.3
Terrestrial biomes (global)	161	15.5	+4.4	19	56.9
Marine protected areas	75	3.6	-	11	12.5
Protected Areas Representativeness Index	126	16.7	+11.1	12	15.7
Species Habitat Index	135	67.9	-24.8	11	62.6
Species Protection Index	102	69.3	+5.6	10	62.5
Biodiversity Habitat Index	82	54.8	-0.1	15	58.2
Ecosystem Services	131	25.9	-10.4	13	33.8
Tree cover loss	122	23.4	-12.8	14	32.6
Grassland loss	87	55.1	+20.2	6	51.2
Wetland loss	122	41.2	+1.9	6	45.1
Fisheries	100	9.4	-5.8	21	28.6
Fish Stock Status	39	12.6	-16.0	8	13.0
Marine Trophic Index	97	9.5	-	17	32.4
Fish caught by trawling	42	5.7	-0.5	16	37.8
Climate Change	172	22.2	-13.5	24	42.1
CO ₂ growth rate	176	0	-30.0	25	30.6
CH ₄ growth rate	91	65	+38.3	12	59.7
F-gas growth rate	0	0	-	13	90.5
N ₂ O growth rate	154	28.4	-7.4	24	58.7
Black Carbon growth rate	72	62.1	+10.3	11	56.2
CO ₂ from land cover	154	12.2	-	18	38.5
Greenhouse gas intensity growth rate	26	73.2	-26.8	5	43.1
Greenhouse gas emissions <i>per capita</i>	49	70.6	-5.3	8	52.6
Pollution Emissions	108	50.7	+11.1	14	56.1
SO ₂ growth rate	121	51.8	+4.9	18	69.2
NO _x growth rate	94	49.6	+17.3	8	43.1
Agriculture / Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	38	53.7	-2.8	5	35.9
Water Resources / Wastewater treatment	134	0	-	17	11.9

Note: three largest increases in green and three largest decreases in red. "-" indicates no change.

Country Profile

MYANMAR

Peer Comparisons: EPI Scores for this country and peers based on similar characteristics

EPI Performance	
Burundi	27.0
Haiti	27.0
Chad	26.7
Solomon Islands	26.7
Madagascar	26.5
Guinea	26.4
Côte d'Ivoire	25.8
Sierra Leone	25.7
Afghanistan	25.5
Myanmar	25.1

GDP per capita	
Tonga	45.1
Moldova	44.4
Samoa	37.3
Laos	34.8
Viet Nam	33.4
Cabo Verde	32.8
Nigeria	31.0
Angola	29.7
Djibouti	28.1
Myanmar	25.1

Issue Performance	
Rwanda	33.8
Cambodia	33.6
Viet Nam	33.4
Mali	29.4
Gambia	27.9
Ghana	27.6
Burundi	27.0
Madagascar	26.5
Sierra Leone	25.7
Myanmar	25.1

Regulatory Quality	
Kiribati	37.7
Timor-Leste	35.3
Laos	34.8
Mozambique	33.9
Cameroon	33.6
Nepal	32.7
Djibouti	28.1
Madagascar	26.5
Guinea	26.4
Myanmar	25.1

Voice & Accountability	
Brunei Darussalam	54.8
Gabon	45.8
Algeria	44.8
Turkey	42.6
Iraq	39.5
Pakistan	33.1
Angola	29.7
Mauritania	27.7
Afghanistan	25.5
Myanmar	25.1

Political Stability	
Venezuela	50.3
Iran	48.0
Egypt	43.3
Turkey	42.6
Kenya	34.7
Ethiopia	34.4
Cameroon	33.6
Niger	30.8
Chad	26.7
Myanmar	25.1

Asia-Pacific	
Fiji	34.4
Cambodia	33.6
Viet Nam	33.4
Micronesia	33.0
Papua New Guinea	32.4
Mongolia	32.2
Marshall Islands	30.8
Vanuatu	28.9
Solomon Islands	26.7
Myanmar	25.1

Least Developed Countries	
Burundi	27.0
Haiti	27.0
Solomon Islands	26.7
Chad	26.7
Madagascar	26.5
Guinea	26.4
Sierra Leone	25.7
Afghanistan	25.5
Myanmar	25.1
Liberia	22.6

Ease of Doing Business Index	
Gabon	45.8
Iraq	39.5
Equatorial Guinea	38.1
Cameroon	33.6
Angola	29.7
Guinea-Bissau	29.1
Bangladesh	29.0
Afghanistan	25.5
Myanmar	25.1
Liberia	22.6

Note: 'Issue Performance' based on *k*-nearest neighbors analysis of EPI issue categories.

Sources: GDP *per capita*, Worldwide Governance Indicators, and Ease of Doing Business Index from World Bank DataBank. Urbanization rate from UN, Dept. of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division.