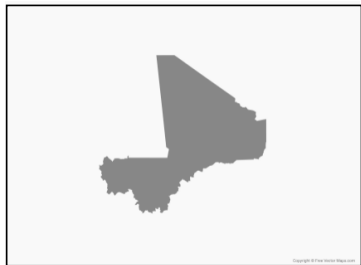


Country Profile

MALI

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

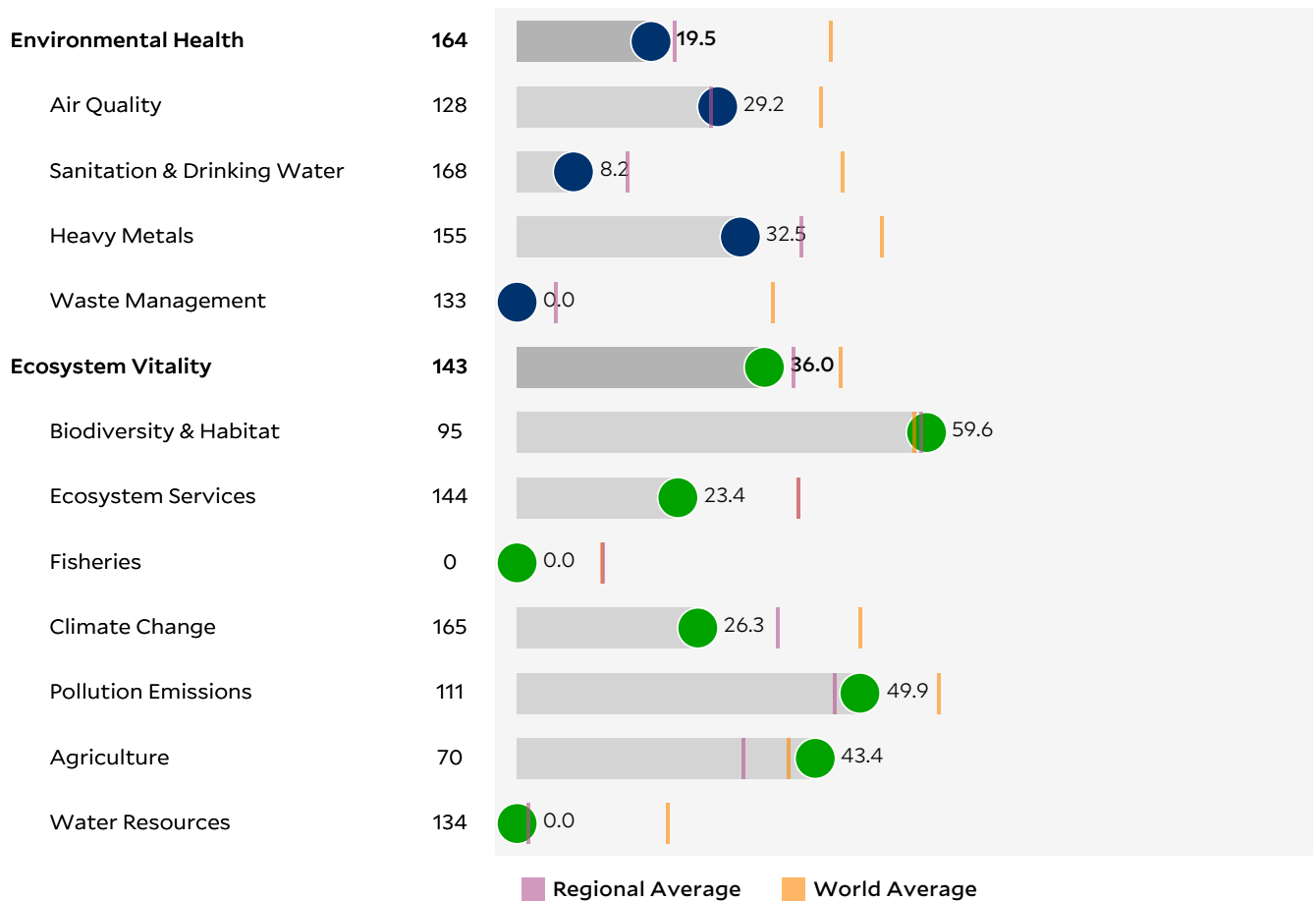


| | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| 2020 EPI Country Rank (out of 180) | GDP [PPP 2011\$ billions] | 39.2 |
| 160 | GDP <i>per capita</i> [\$] | 2,056 |
| 2020 EPI Score [0=worst, 100=best] | Population [millions] | 19.1 |
| 29.4 | Urbanization [%] | 43.91 |

Country Scorecard

Issue Categories

Rank [/180]



Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

| | Rank | EPI Score | 10-Year Change | Regional Rank | Regional Average |
|--|------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|
| Environmental Performance Index | 160 | 29.4 | -3.3 | 33 | 33.2 |
| Environmental Health | 164 | 19.5 | +0.9 | 32 | 22.7 |
| Air Quality | 128 | 29.2 | -1.8 | 16 | 28.0 |
| Household solid fuels | 170 | 6.8 | +1.7 | 40 | 16.1 |
| PM _{2.5} exposure | 69 | 45.6 | -3.0 | 11 | 35.9 |
| Ozone exposure | 149 | 28.7 | -16.8 | 35 | 36.4 |
| Sanitation & Drinking Water | 168 | 8.2 | +4.5 | 34 | 15.9 |
| Unsafe sanitation | 168 | 8.3 | +4.5 | 34 | 16.7 |
| Unsafe drinking water | 168 | 8.2 | +4.5 | 34 | 15.4 |
| Heavy Metals / Lead exposure | 155 | 32.5 | +1.6 | 39 | 41.4 |
| Waste Management / Controlled solid waste | 133 | 0 | - | 21 | 5.7 |
| Ecosystem Vitality | 143 | 36 | -6.1 | 30 | 40.2 |
| Biodiversity & Habitat | 95 | 59.6 | +1.3 | 26 | 58.6 |
| Terrestrial biomes (nat'l) | 137 | 39.9 | +1.2 | 35 | 69.0 |
| Terrestrial biomes (global) | 102 | 68 | +0.8 | 28 | 71.3 |
| Marine protected areas | 0 | 0 | - | 38 | 14.5 |
| Protected Areas Representativeness Index | 142 | 11.4 | +6.0 | 39 | 30.4 |
| Species Habitat Index | 12 | 97 | -1.5 | 3 | 84.3 |
| Species Protection Index | 69 | 84.6 | +1.9 | 18 | 75.7 |
| Biodiversity Habitat Index | 32 | 67.9 | -0.3 | 8 | 55.6 |
| Ecosystem Services | 144 | 23.4 | -9.3 | 34 | 40.8 |
| Tree cover loss | 141 | 19.3 | -10.6 | 35 | 36.7 |
| Grassland loss | 78 | 58.1 | +15.6 | 16 | 55.2 |
| Wetland loss | 52 | 63.7 | -11.0 | 16 | 63.0 |
| Fisheries | 0 | 0 | - | 38 | 12.3 |
| Fish Stock Status | 0 | 0 | - | 37 | 13.7 |
| Marine Trophic Index | 0 | 0 | - | 37 | 13.3 |
| Fish caught by trawling | 0 | 0 | - | 29 | 5.9 |
| Climate Change | 165 | 26.3 | -12.8 | 38 | 37.8 |
| CO ₂ growth rate | 148 | 20.6 | -21.5 | 29 | 24.8 |
| CH ₄ growth rate | 159 | 30.4 | +11.5 | 37 | 54.5 |
| F-gas growth rate | 0 | 0 | - | 33 | 89.8 |
| N ₂ O growth rate | 159 | 25.6 | +3.2 | 40 | 53.0 |
| Black Carbon growth rate | 113 | 44.2 | -19.7 | 22 | 42.4 |
| CO ₂ from land cover | 140 | 25.1 | - | 32 | 37.3 |
| Greenhouse gas intensity growth rate | 128 | 36.8 | -10.4 | 34 | 54.2 |
| Greenhouse gas emissions <i>per capita</i> | 46 | 73 | -2.1 | 30 | 75.6 |
| Pollution Emissions | 111 | 49.9 | +1.3 | 18 | 46.1 |
| SO ₂ growth rate | 120 | 52 | -5.6 | 22 | 50.2 |
| NO _x growth rate | 100 | 47.7 | +8.1 | 16 | 42.0 |
| Agriculture / Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index | 70 | 43.4 | +3.6 | 5 | 32.9 |
| Water Resources / Wastewater treatment | 134 | 0 | - | 22 | 1.5 |

Note: three largest increases in green and three largest decreases in red. "-" indicates no change.

Country Profile

MALI

Peer Comparisons: EPI Scores for this country and peers based on similar characteristics

| EPI Performance | |
|-----------------|------|
| Senegal | 30.7 |
| Eritrea | 30.4 |
| Benin | 30.0 |
| Angola | 29.7 |
| Togo | 29.5 |
| Mali | 29.4 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 29.1 |
| Bangladesh | 29.0 |
| Vanuatu | 28.9 |
| Djibouti | 28.1 |

| GDP per capita | |
|-----------------|------|
| Kiribati | 37.7 |
| Uganda | 35.6 |
| Ethiopia | 34.4 |
| Rwanda | 33.8 |
| Eritrea | 30.4 |
| Benin | 30.0 |
| Mali | 29.4 |
| Gambia | 27.9 |
| Solomon Islands | 26.7 |
| Guinea | 26.4 |

| Issue Performance | |
|-------------------|------|
| Rwanda | 33.8 |
| Tanzania | 31.1 |
| Senegal | 30.7 |
| Benin | 30.0 |
| Togo | 29.5 |
| Mali | 29.4 |
| Burundi | 27.0 |
| Chad | 26.7 |
| Guinea | 26.4 |
| Sierra Leone | 25.7 |

| Regulatory Quality | |
|--------------------|------|
| Russia | 50.5 |
| Guyana | 35.9 |
| Maldives | 35.6 |
| Eswatini | 33.8 |
| Cambodia | 33.6 |
| Papua New Guinea | 32.4 |
| Tanzania | 31.1 |
| Mali | 29.4 |
| Vanuatu | 28.9 |
| Lesotho | 28.0 |

| Voice & Accountability | |
|------------------------|------|
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 45.4 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 39.8 |
| Zambia | 34.7 |
| Kenya | 34.7 |
| Guatemala | 31.8 |
| Tanzania | 31.1 |
| Nigeria | 31.0 |
| Mali | 29.4 |
| Madagascar | 26.5 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 25.8 |

| Political Stability | |
|--------------------------|------|
| Ukraine | 49.5 |
| Lebanon | 45.4 |
| Iraq | 39.5 |
| Central African Republic | 36.9 |
| Dem. Rep. Congo | 36.4 |
| Sudan | 34.8 |
| Pakistan | 33.1 |
| Nigeria | 31.0 |
| Mali | 29.4 |
| Burundi | 27.0 |

| Sub-Saharan Africa | |
|--------------------|------|
| Republic of Congo | 30.8 |
| Senegal | 30.7 |
| Eritrea | 30.4 |
| Benin | 30.0 |
| Angola | 29.7 |
| Togo | 29.5 |
| Mali | 29.4 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 29.1 |
| Djibouti | 28.1 |
| Lesotho | 28.0 |

| Least Developed Countries | |
|---------------------------|------|
| Senegal | 30.7 |
| Eritrea | 30.4 |
| Benin | 30.0 |
| Angola | 29.7 |
| Togo | 29.5 |
| Mali | 29.4 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 29.1 |
| Bangladesh | 29.0 |
| Vanuatu | 28.9 |
| Djibouti | 28.1 |

| Ease of Doing Business Index | |
|------------------------------|------|
| Lebanon | 45.4 |
| Grenada | 43.1 |
| Maldives | 35.6 |
| Cambodia | 33.6 |
| Cabo Verde | 32.8 |
| Tanzania | 31.1 |
| Nigeria | 31.0 |
| Niger | 30.8 |
| Senegal | 30.7 |
| Mali | 29.4 |

Note: 'Issue Performance' based on *k*-nearest neighbors analysis of EPI issue categories.

Sources: GDP *per capita*, Worldwide Governance Indicators, and Ease of Doing Business Index from World Bank DataBank. Urbanization rate from UN, Dept. of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division.