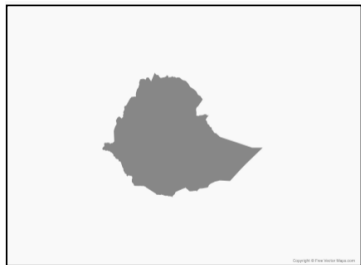


Country Profile

ETHIOPIA

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

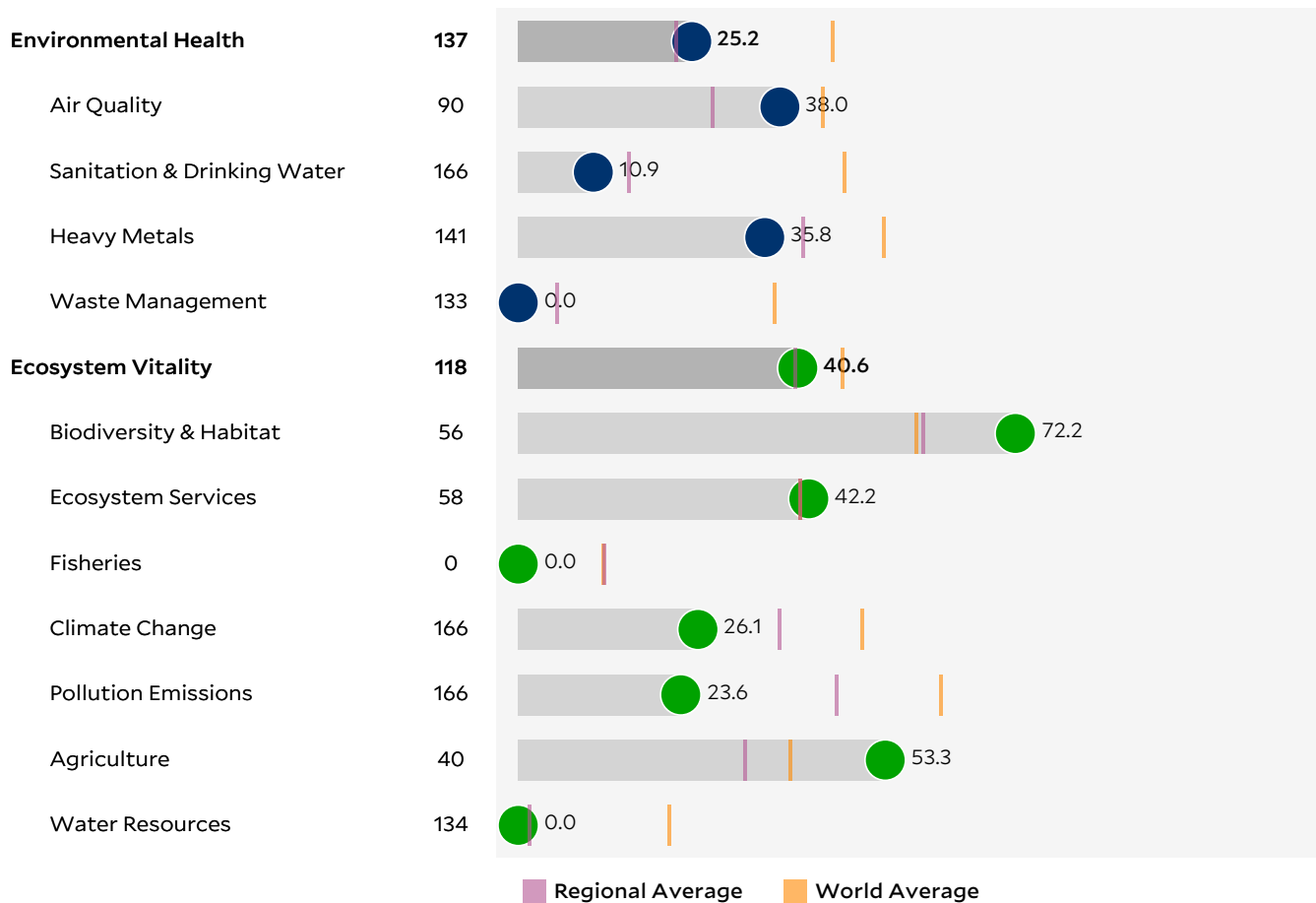


2020 EPI Country Rank (out of 180)	GDP [PPP 2011\$ billions]	196.0
134	GDP <i>per capita</i> [\$]	1,794
2020 EPI Score [0=worst, 100=best]	Population [millions]	109.2
34.4	Urbanization [%]	21.70

Country Scorecard

Issue Categories

Rank [/180]



Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

	Rank	EPI Score	10-Year Change	Regional Rank	Regional Average
Environmental Performance Index	134	34.4	+0.2	17	33.2
Environmental Health	137	25.2	+1.4	14	22.7
Air Quality	90	38	-1.7	5	28.0
Household solid fuels	155	10.5	+4.1	28	16.1
PM _{2.5} exposure	37	58.4	-5.0	3	35.9
Ozone exposure	130	33.5	-11.8	24	36.4
Sanitation & Drinking Water	166	10.9	+4.8	32	15.9
Unsafe sanitation	166	10.6	+4.8	32	16.7
Unsafe drinking water	165	11.2	+4.9	31	15.4
Heavy Metals / Lead exposure	141	35.8	+6.2	34	41.4
Waste Management / Controlled solid waste	133	0	-	21	5.7
Ecosystem Vitality	118	40.6	-0.6	18	40.2
Biodiversity & Habitat	56	72.2	+0.6	13	58.6
Terrestrial biomes (nat'l)	84	82.8	-	23	69.0
Terrestrial biomes (global)	94	76.5	-	27	71.3
Marine protected areas	0	0	-	35	14.5
Protected Areas Representativeness Index	104	26.1	+7.5	29	30.4
Species Habitat Index	23	95.5	-2.7	7	84.3
Species Protection Index	79	81	-	22	75.7
Biodiversity Habitat Index	77	56.7	+0.2	21	55.6
Ecosystem Services	58	42.2	-1.9	15	40.8
Tree cover loss	52	40.5	-3.2	14	36.7
Grassland loss	98	53	+1.6	22	55.2
Wetland loss	60	60.3	+16.0	19	63.0
Fisheries	0	0	-	35	12.3
Fish Stock Status	0	0	-	32	13.7
Marine Trophic Index	0	0	-	34	13.3
Fish caught by trawling	0	0	-	19	5.9
Climate Change	166	26.1	-0.3	39	37.8
CO ₂ growth rate	174	1.5	-14.1	44	24.8
CH ₄ growth rate	155	32.6	+21.6	33	54.5
F-gas growth rate	78	89.4	+21.8	10	89.8
N ₂ O growth rate	137	37.3	+13.7	35	53.0
Black Carbon growth rate	133	35.5	+3.1	33	42.4
CO ₂ from land cover	113	40.2	-	18	37.3
Greenhouse gas intensity growth rate	9	94.8	+25.6	7	54.2
Greenhouse gas emissions <i>per capita</i>	27	83.5	-2.1	20	75.6
Pollution Emissions	166	23.6	-15.5	42	46.1
SO ₂ growth rate	162	26.1	-13.7	41	50.2
NO _x growth rate	154	21.2	-17.2	41	42.0
Agriculture / Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	40	53.3	+9.2	2	32.9
Water Resources / Wastewater treatment	134	0	-	22	1.5

Note: three largest increases in green and three largest decreases in red. "-" indicates no change.

Country Profile

ETHIOPIA

Peer Comparisons: EPI Scores for this country and peers based on similar characteristics

EPI Performance	
Laos	34.8
Sudan	34.8
Kenya	34.7
Zambia	34.7
Fiji	34.4
Ethiopia	34.4
Mozambique	33.9
Eswatini	33.8
Rwanda	33.8
Cambodia	33.6

GDP per capita	
Burkina Faso	38.3
Uganda	35.6
Ethiopia	34.4
Rwanda	33.8
Togo	29.5
Guinea-Bissau	29.1
Haiti	27.0
Chad	26.7
Madagascar	26.5
Afghanistan	25.5

Issue Performance	
Uganda	35.6
Laos	34.8
Zambia	34.7
Ethiopia	34.4
Tanzania	31.1
Senegal	30.7
Benin	30.0
Togo	29.5
Mali	29.4
Burundi	27.0

Regulatory Quality	
Ecuador	51.0
Gabon	45.8
Bolivia	44.3
Tajikistan	38.2
Ethiopia	34.4
Micronesia	33.0
Angola	29.7
Burundi	27.0
Sierra Leone	25.7
Liberia	22.6

Voice & Accountability	
United Arab Emirates	55.6
Kazakhstan	44.7
Qatar	37.1
Zimbabwe	37.0
Central African Republic	36.9
Ethiopia	34.4
Rwanda	33.8
Cameroon	33.6
Cambodia	33.6
Republic of Congo	30.8

Political Stability	
Venezuela	50.3
Iran	48.0
Egypt	43.3
Turkey	42.6
Kenya	34.7
Ethiopia	34.4
Cameroon	33.6
Niger	30.8
Chad	26.7
Myanmar	25.1

Sub-Saharan Africa	
Dem. Rep. Congo	36.4
Uganda	35.6
Kenya	34.7
Zambia	34.7
Ethiopia	34.4
Mozambique	33.9
Rwanda	33.8
Eswatini	33.8
Cameroon	33.6
Cabo Verde	32.8

Least Developed Countries	
Uganda	35.6
Timor-Leste	35.3
Laos	34.8
Sudan	34.8
Zambia	34.7
Ethiopia	34.4
Mozambique	33.9
Rwanda	33.8
Cambodia	33.6
Nepal	32.7

Ease of Doing Business Index	
Suriname	45.2
Kiribati	37.7
Sudan	34.8
Ethiopia	34.4
Micronesia	33.0
Comoros	32.1
Gambia	27.9
Burundi	27.0
Madagascar	26.5
Sierra Leone	25.7

Note: 'Issue Performance' based on *k*-nearest neighbors analysis of EPI issue categories.

Sources: GDP *per capita*, Worldwide Governance Indicators, and Ease of Doing Business Index from World Bank DataBank. Urbanization rate from UN, Dept. of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division.