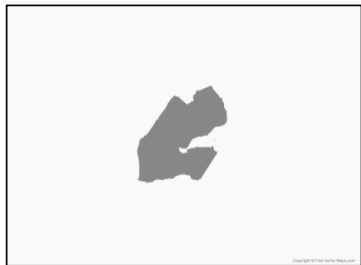


Country Profile

DJIBOUTI

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa



2020 EPI Country Rank (out of 180)

164

2020 EPI Score [0=worst, 100=best]

28.1

GDP [PPP 2011\$ billions]

5.2

GDP *per capita* [\$]

5,441

Population [millions]

1.0

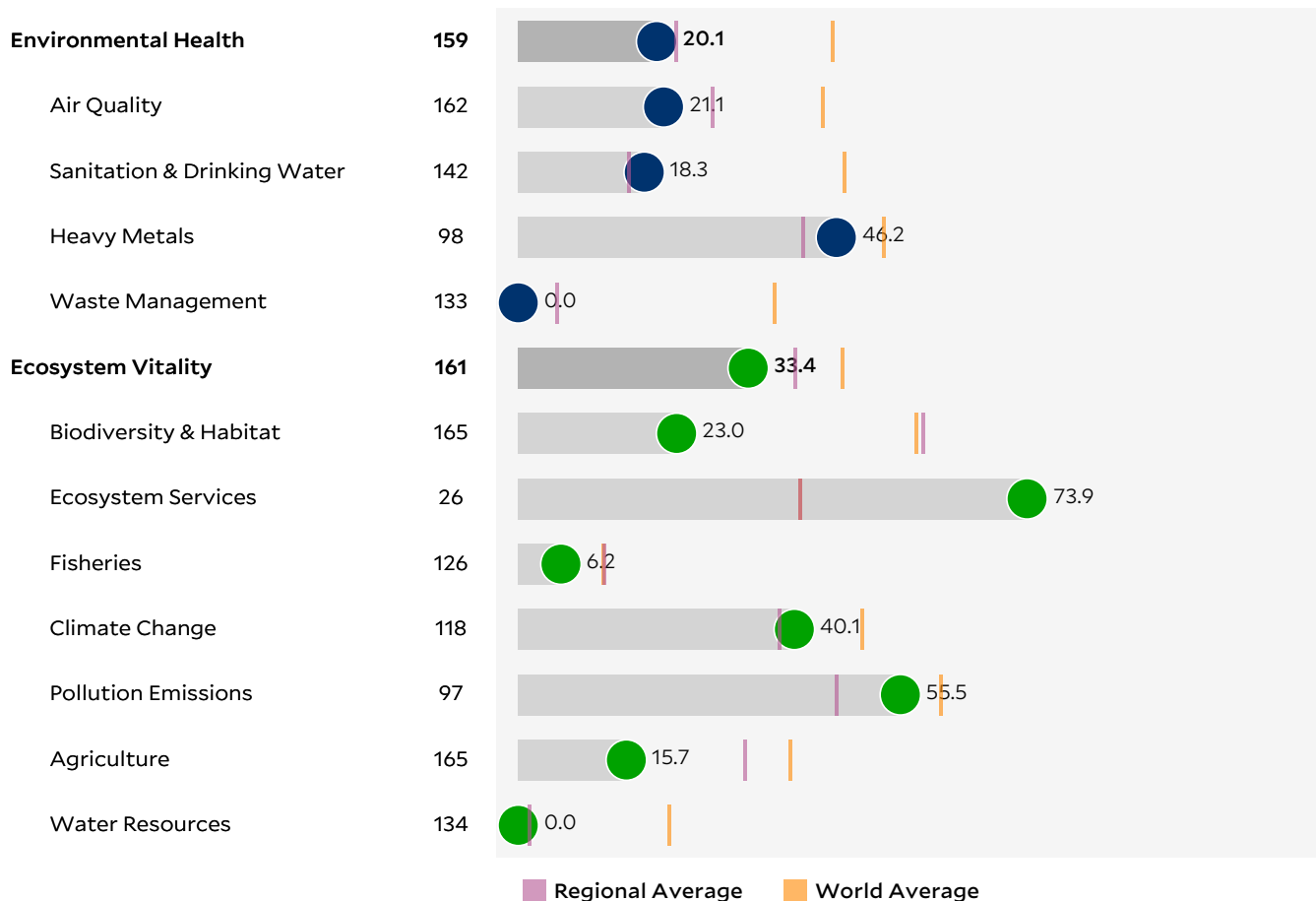
Urbanization [%]

78.06

Country Scorecard

Issue Categories

Rank [/180]



Region: Sub-Saharan Africa

	Rank	EPI Score	10-Year Change	Regional Rank	Regional Average
Environmental Performance Index	164	28.1	+2.3	35	33.2
Environmental Health	159	20.1	+2.9	28	22.7
Air Quality	162	21.1	+1.2	38	28.0
Household solid fuels	112	25	+5.1	7	16.1
PM _{2.5} exposure	161	16.7	-0.4	44	35.9
Ozone exposure	110	38.2	-12.2	15	36.4
Sanitation & Drinking Water	142	18.3	+5.2	13	15.9
Unsafe sanitation	142	18.6	+5.4	12	16.7
Unsafe drinking water	141	18.1	+5.1	13	15.4
Heavy Metals / Lead exposure	98	46.2	+5.7	12	41.4
Waste Management / Controlled solid waste	133	0	-	21	5.7
Ecosystem Vitality	161	33.4	+1.9	37	40.2
Biodiversity & Habitat	165	23	+6.4	42	58.6
Terrestrial biomes (nat'l)	170	7.8	+7.4	44	69.0
Terrestrial biomes (global)	171	7.8	+7.4	44	71.3
Marine protected areas	83	1.8	-	14	14.5
Protected Areas Representativeness Index	157	7.6	+5.0	43	30.4
Species Habitat Index	52	90.9	-3.3	19	84.3
Species Protection Index	139	32.9	+32.9	39	75.7
Biodiversity Habitat Index	45	64.3	-	13	55.6
Ecosystem Services	26	73.9	+13.7	8	40.8
Tree cover loss	0	0	-	46	36.7
Grassland loss	115	47.8	+27.5	27	55.2
Wetland loss	1	100	-	1	63.0
Fisheries	126	6.2	-	29	12.3
Fish Stock Status	0	0	-	33	13.7
Marine Trophic Index	115	6.2	-	27	13.3
Fish caught by trawling	0	0	-	21	5.9
Climate Change	118	40.1	-2.8	16	37.8
CO ₂ growth rate	139	23.8	-9.7	24	24.8
CH ₄ growth rate	105	57.6	+8.8	19	54.5
F-gas growth rate	0	0	-	27	89.8
N ₂ O growth rate	67	66.1	-0.1	14	53.0
Black Carbon growth rate	68	64.2	-13.1	5	42.4
CO ₂ from land cover	0	0	-	44	37.3
Greenhouse gas intensity growth rate	1	100	+47.4	1	54.2
Greenhouse gas emissions <i>per capita</i>	40	74.8	-2.8	28	75.6
Pollution Emissions	97	55.5	-2.2	11	46.1
SO ₂ growth rate	82	70	-20.4	7	50.2
NO _x growth rate	123	41	+16.0	28	42.0
Agriculture / Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	165	15.7	+3.0	43	32.9
Water Resources / Wastewater treatment	134	0	-	22	1.5

Note: three largest increases in green and three largest decreases in red. "-" indicates no change.

Country Profile

DJIBOUTI

Peer Comparisons: EPI Scores for this country and peers based on similar characteristics

EPI Performance	
Guinea-Bissau	29.1
Bangladesh	29.0
Vanuatu	28.9
Djibouti	28.1
Lesotho	28.0
Gambia	27.9
Mauritania	27.7
Ghana	27.6
India	27.6
Burundi	27.0

GDP per capita	
Tonga	45.1
Nicaragua	39.2
Honduras	37.8
Samoa	37.3
Pakistan	33.1
Nigeria	31.0
Republic of Congo	30.8
Angola	29.7
Djibouti	28.1
Myanmar	25.1

Issue Performance	
São Tomé and Príncipe	37.6
Pakistan	33.1
Cabo Verde	32.8
Papua New Guinea	32.4
Comoros	32.1
Eritrea	30.4
Djibouti	28.1
Lesotho	28.0
Gambia	27.9
Mauritania	27.7

Regulatory Quality	
Belarus	53.0
Belize	41.9
Nicaragua	39.2
Malawi	38.3
Mozambique	33.9
Nepal	32.7
Togo	29.5
Djibouti	28.1
Madagascar	26.5
Myanmar	25.1

Voice & Accountability	
Belarus	53.0
Bahrain	51.0
Venezuela	50.3
Cuba	48.4
Iran	48.0
Egypt	43.3
China	37.3
Eswatini	33.8
Viet Nam	33.4
Djibouti	28.1

Political Stability	
North Macedonia	55.4
Ecuador	51.0
Paraguay	46.4
Sri Lanka	39.0
Guyana	35.9
Comoros	32.1
Senegal	30.7
Benin	30.0
Djibouti	28.1
Liberia	22.6

Sub-Saharan Africa	
Togo	29.5
Mali	29.4
Guinea-Bissau	29.1
Djibouti	28.1
Lesotho	28.0
Gambia	27.9
Mauritania	27.7
Ghana	27.6
Burundi	27.0
Chad	26.7

Least Developed Countries	
Mali	29.4
Guinea-Bissau	29.1
Bangladesh	29.0
Vanuatu	28.9
Djibouti	28.1
Lesotho	28.0
Gambia	27.9
Mauritania	27.7
Burundi	27.0
Haiti	27.0

Ease of Doing Business Index	
Argentina	52.2
Brazil	51.2
Iran	48.0
Paraguay	46.4
Egypt	43.3
Uganda	35.6
Eswatini	33.8
Djibouti	28.1
Lesotho	28.0
Côte d'Ivoire	25.8

Note: 'Issue Performance' based on *k*-nearest neighbors analysis of EPI issue categories.

Sources: GDP *per capita*, Worldwide Governance Indicators, and Ease of Doing Business Index from World Bank DataBank. Urbanization rate from UN, Dept. of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division.